

17. What is an authoritarian government? Give three examples of an authoritarian government.

Gov't where one person have all power.

Dictatorship
Communism
Absolute monarchy

18. What are the four economic sectors? Give an example of each economic sector.

Primary - mining, fishing, farming, logging, oil

Secondary - selling primary products (granut butter, gas, table + chair) *

Tertiary - mass production of secondary or service industry (Retail store, banking, education)

Quaternary - high levels of technology + research

19. What are the four economic systems? Explain each.

Traditional - trading

Command - gov't makes all decisions + owns property

Market - private ownership + competition

Mixed market - gov't + people make decisions (Sweden)

• **Developed vs. Developing Countries**

20. Define developed country and give two examples.

A country with a stable economy and gov't. High life expectancy + literacy rate.

21. Define developing country and give two examples.

A country that doesn't have a stable economy + gov't. Low literacy rate + low life expectancy.

22. List four things that are used to determine if a nation is developed or developing.

Life expectancy Infant mortality Rate HDI
Literacy rate Access to water GDP/Capita

• **Religion**

23. What are the three monotheistic religions? Where did they begin?

Christianity
Judaism
Islam } Middle East

24. What are the three other religions we studied? Where did they begin?

Hinduism } India Daoism } China
Buddhism

• **Culture**

25. What is the difference between culture and civilization?

Culture is how people live, behave, and think.
Civilization is a highly developed culture.

26. What are some expressions of culture?

Food, religion, language, holidays,
clothing, recreation

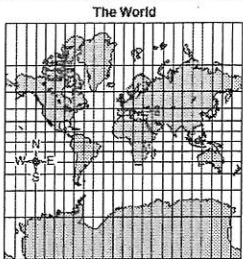
Basics of Geography: Parts 1 & 2 Study Guide

Types of Maps – 4 TYPES—Write definition & draw a picture in the space below

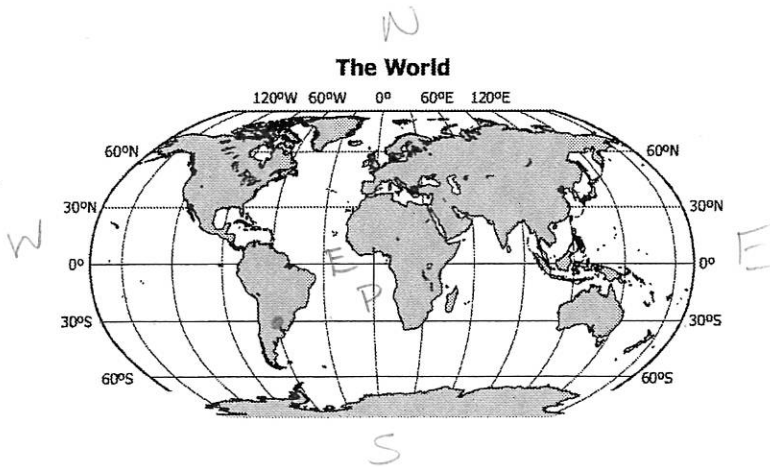
1. Political - maps that show boundaries, city & country names, capitals. (Man made)
2. Physical - maps that show landforms, Lakes, mts, deserts...
3. Thematic - maps that are specific. (Rainfall, resources, zoo, blueprint)
4. Elevation - map that shows height above the surface.



• Map Projections & Map Distortion:



5. Why is it impossible to have a completely accurate map that is not distorted?
The world is 3D and not flat. Something will always be distorted.
6. Which map projection type is this? Where is it the most distorted?
Mercator. The poles. High latitudes



7. Label the Prime Meridian
8. Label the Equator
9. Label the Northern Hemisphere
10. Label the Southern Hemisphere
11. Label the Eastern Hemisphere
12. Label the Western Hemisphere
13. 30°S, 60°W is on what continent?
S. America

14. What is globalization? What types of technology have promoted globalization?
How the world is linked through culture and trade. It's also the illusion the world is a smaller place. Transportation, computers, internet, + phones.
15. Why do nations need to trade with each other?
One country doesn't have every single resource it needs and needs to trade for what they don't have.

• Governments & Economies

16. What is a representative government? Give three examples of representative government.
A gov't where people elect officials to make decisions on their behalf.

Democracy
Republic
Constitutional Monarchy